

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
Introduction.....	3
1 レッスン1 第1課 名詞文 Noun Sentence.....	5
1.1 Grammar ぶんぽう	5
1.1.1 Positive(Affirmative) Sentence	5
1.1.2 Negative Sentence.....	6
1.1.3 Question Sentence.....	7
1.1.4 Possessive	8
1.1.5 A is also B.	9
1.1.6 Past Tense.....	10
1.1.7 Negative and Past Sentence.....	11
1.1.8 Time Expressions.....	12
1.1.9 Particle ね ne and よ yo	13
1.2 Dialogue かいわ.....	13
1.3 Summary まとめ	15
2 レッスン2 第2課 Ko So A Do This & That.....	16
2.1 Grammar ぶんぽう	16
2.1.1 ①もの mono THINGS.....	16
2.1.2 ②こ・そ・あ・ど+めいし meishi NOUN	17
2.1.3 ③ばしょ basho PLACE	18
2.1.4 ④ほうこう houkou DIRECTION.....	18
2.1.5 Interrogative/Question word	20
2.2 Dialogue かいわ.....	25
2.3 Summary まとめ	27
3 レッスン3 第3課 どうしぶん1 verb sentence 1	28
3.1 Grammar ぶんぽう	28
3.1.1 Subject and Predicate(Verb).....	29
3.1.2 Particle	30
3.2 Dialogue かいわ.....	33
3.3 Summary まとめ.....	34
4 レッスン4 第4課 どうしぶん2 Verb Sentence 2.....	35
4.1 Grammar ぶんぽう	35
4.1.1 Negative Sentence.....	35
4.1.2 Past Sentence.....	36
4.1.3 Negative and Past Sentence.....	37
4.1.4 Question/Interrogative Sentence.....	38
4.2 Dialogue かいわ.....	39
4.3 Summary まとめ	40
5 レッスン5 第5課 いけいようし i-adjective	41

5.1	Grammar	ぶんぽう	41
5.1.1	Affirmative(Positive) Sentence		41
5.1.2	Negative Sentence		42
5.1.3	Affirmative(Positive) Sentence – 2		43
5.1.4	Negative Sentence - 2		43
5.1.5	Past Sentence - 1		44
5.1.6	Past Sentence - 2		44
5.1.7	Negative and Past Sentence - 1		45
5.1.8	Negative and Past Sentence - 2		45
5.2	Dialogue	かいわ	46
5.3	Summary	まとめ	47
6	レッスン 6	第6課 なけいようし na-adjective	48
6.1	Grammar	ぶんぽう	48
6.1.1	Affirmative(Positive) Sentence - 1		48
6.1.2	Negative Sentence - 1		49
6.1.3	Affirmative(Positive) Sentence - 2		50
6.1.4	Negative Sentence - 2		50
6.1.5	Past Sentence - 1		51
6.1.6	Past Sentence - 2		51
6.1.7	Negative and Past Sentence - 1		52
6.1.8	Negative and Past Sentence - 2		52
6.1.9	Connection form – AND/BUT		53
6.2	Dialogue	かいわ	55
6.3	Summary	まとめ	56

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
7 Lesson 7 第7課 Expression using Time	3
7.1 Grammar 時間をつかった表現 Expression using Time.....	3
7.1.1 From what time?	3
7.1.2 Until what time?.....	3
7.1.3 From and Until What time?.....	4
7.1.4 Subject do from & until certain time.....	5
7.1.5 from where to where	5
7.1.6 Subject do something by a certain time	6
7.2 Grammar 目的を表す表現 Expression to show a Purpose.....	7
7.3 Grammar 他のたずねかた Other ways to ask of What/Where.....	8
7.4 Grammar 人を誘うときの表現 Expression when invite/ask someone.....	9
7.3.1 issho ni shimasenka?.....	9
7.3.2 issho ni shimashou.....	10
7.3.3 Other expressions to invite/ask to do something together.....	10
8 Lesson 8 第8課 arimasu・imasu - existence	11
8.1 Grammar ぶんぼう	11
8.1.1 Positive(Affirmative) Sentence	11
8.1.2 Negative Sentence.....	13
8.1.3 Past Tense.....	14
8.1.4 Negative and Past Sentence.....	15
9 Lesson 9 第9課 比較 hikaku Comparison	16
9.1 Grammar ぶんぼう	16
9.1.1 comparison between 2 things - 1	16
9.1.2 comparison between 2 things - 2	17
9.1.3 when you ask to compare something between two.....	17
9.1.4 when you compare one's action.....	18
9.1.5 expression of "A is not as adjective as B"	18
9.1.6 Superlative 1	19
9.1.7 Superlative 2	19
10 Lesson 10 第10課 副詞ふくし Adverb.....	21
10.1 Grammar ぶんぼう	21
10.1.1 adverb + Positive and Negative verb.....	21
10.1.2 Kinds of Adverbs and the function.....	23
10.1.3 How to convert Ajective to Adverb	23
10.1.4 Change なります become	24
10.1.5 Intention します/する make something changed	24
10.1.6 List of Adverbs	24
11 Lesson 11 第11課 は・が文 wa・ga sentence.....	27
11.1 Grammar ぶんぼう	27

11.1.1	Subject and Predicate(adjective).....	27
11.1.2	Description of existence	28
11.1.3	Description about symptom of sickness	29
11.1.4	Description of like and dislike, good at and bad at	29
11.1.4	Description of NEED	30
11.1.5	Description of WANT.....	30
11.1.6	Description about Likes and Dislikes of action - GERUND.....	33
11.1.7	Description about understanding.....	34
11.1.8	Description about ability	34
12	Lesson 12 第12課 Expression Te form - 1	35
12.1	Grammar How to make TE form from MASU form.....	35
12.2	Grammar How to make TE form from JISHO form.....	37
12.3	Expressions with TE form	38
12.3.1	Request/Imperative	38
12.3.2	Connector.....	39
12.3.3	After doing ~	39
12.3.4	Present Progressive	40
12.3.5	Present Perfect form	42

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
13 レッスン 13 第 13 課 Expression with TE form 2.....	3
13.1 Grammar to Give and to Receive Action.....	3
13.1.1 to Give and to Receive something	3
13.1.2 to Give and to Receive with Te form for Action	5
13.2 Permission.....	6
13.3 Prohibition.....	7
13.4 Concessive Condition	8
13.5 Description of the State – Intransitive Verb.....	9
13.6 Description of the State – Transitive Verb.....	11
13.7 Description of advance preparation	12
13.8 Completion(with feeling of regret)	14
13.9 Try to do.....	15
14 レッスン 14 第 14 課 Expression with TA form	16
14.1 Grammar How to make TA from from TE form	16
14.2 Expressions with TA form	16
14.2.1 Experience	17
14.2.2 After action	17
14.2.3 action AND action	18
14.2.4 As/While/With.....	19
14.2.5 When condition	19
14.2.6 If(when) Condition	20
14.2.7 In case.....	21
15 レッスン 15 第 15 課 Expression with MASU form.....	22
15.1 Grammar How to make MASU form from JISHO form.....	22
15.2 Expressions with MASU form.....	22
15.2.1 Desire want to do	22
15.2.2 How to Do	24
15.2.3 Easy/Difficult to	24
15.2.4 While ~ing.....	25
15.2.5 Begin/Start ~ing.....	25
15.2.6 (suddenly) Begin/Start ~ing	26
15.2.7 Finish/End ~ing.....	26
15.2.8 Continue ~ing	27
16 レッスン 16 第 16 課 Expression with NAI form	28
16.1 How to make NAI form	28
16.2 Expressions with NAI form	29
16.2.1 Negative Sentence.....	29
16.2.2 Don't.....	30
16.2.3 Must	30
16.2.4 Need not.....	31

16.2.5	Without ~ing.....	32
17	レッスン 17 第 17 課 Expressions of JISHO form	34
17.1	How to make JISHO form from MASU from	34
17.2	Expressions with JISHO form.....	34
17.2.1	Occasionally do something	35
17.2.2	Potential sentence.....	35
17.2.3	About to Do something.....	36
17.2.4	whether/if ~	37
17.2.5	before doing something.....	39
17.2.6	until doing something	39
18	レッスン 18 第 18 課 Other expressions.....	40
18.1	Grammar ぶんぼう	40
18.1.1	Because ~ から/ので.....	40
18.1.2	Because ~し、~し	41
18.1.3	Suggestion/Advise	42
18.1.4	Inference 1 WOULD.....	43
18.1.5	Inference 2 MAY	43
18.1.6	When.....	45
18.1.7	Even though.....	45
18.1.8	Te-form + hoshii want someone to do	46
18.1.9	Te-form + iku/kuru.....	46
18.1.10	Appreciation	47
18.1.11	Apology.....	47
18.1.12	Gratification/Relief.....	48
18.1.13	Request	48
18.1.14	Someone/Something called item	49

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
19 Lesson 19 第19課 Potential form.....	3
19.1 Grammar	3
19.1.1 Positive Sentence	3
19.1.2 How to make Potential form verb – Negative Sentence	6
19.1.3 How to make Potential form verb – Past Sentence	7
19.1.4 How to make Potential form verb – Negative and Past Sentence	8
19.2 Dialogue 会話	9
20 Lesson 20 第20課 Volitional Form.....	10
20.1 Grammar How to make volitional form	10
20.2 Expressions with volitional form	11
20.2.1 Monology.....	11
20.2.2 When you invite someone to do something together	11
20.2.3 I think that ~	12
20.2.4 つもり intend to do.....	12
20.2.5 よてい plan to do.....	13
20.3 Dialogue 会話	14
21 Lesson 21 第21課 Relative Pronoun and Nominalization	15
21.1 Grammar – Noun Modification	15
21.1.1 How to make noun modification	16
21.2 Grammar – Nominalization “の” と “こと”	18
21.2.1 Nominalization “の”	18
21.2.2 Nominalization “こと”	20
21.3 Dialogue 会話	22
22 Lesson 22 第22課 Plain Form and Expression with “ん”	23
22.1 Grammar – Plain Form.....	23
22.1.1 Positive Sentence	23
22.1.2 Negative Sentence.....	23
22.1.3 Past Sentence.....	24
22.1.4 Negative and Past Sentence.....	25
22.2 普通形を使った表現.....	26
22.2.1 普通形 + と思います I think that ~	26
22.2.2 普通形 + と言いました Subject say that ~	26
22.2.3 普通形 + そうです I heard that ~	27
22.2.4 普通形 + かどうか.....	28
22.2.5 普通形 + でしょう	28
22.2.6 普通形 + かもしれません	29
22.3 Grammar – Expression with “ん”	30
22.3.1 Positive Sentence	30

23 Lesson 23 第23課 命令形 Imperative Form	33
23.1 Grammar – How to make Imperative Form	33
23.1.1 Imperative Form 1	33
23.1.2 Imperative Form 2	34
23.1.3 Prohibition Form.....	35
24 Lesson 24 第24課 仮定・条件 Conditional	36
24.1 Grammar.....	36
24.1.1 なら IF.....	36
24.1.2 と IF/WHEN	37
24.1.3 といい I wish.....	38
24.1.4 ば IF	39
24.1.5 ~ば ~ほど the more you do something the more you get.....	40
24.1.6 たら IF/WHEN.....	40
24.1.7 ても Even if.....	41
Verb Conjugation Table	42

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	1
25 Lesson 25 第25課 Expression of Supposition and Guess	3
25.1 Grammar – Expression of Supposition.....	3
25.1.1 Vます + そうです	3
25.1.2 けいようし + そうです.....	4
25.2 Grammar – Expression of Guess	5
25.2.1 Verb Sentence	5
25.2.2 Adjective Sentence	6
25.2.3 Noun Sentence	6
25.3 Grammar – Expression of Hear-Say 1	7
25.3.1 Verb Sentence	7
25.3.2 Adjective Sentence	7
25.3.3 Noun Sentence	8
25.4 Grammar – Expression of Hear-Say 2	8
25.5 Grammar – Expression of Subject say that	9
26 Lesson 26 第26課 Passive Form	10
26.1 Grammar	10
26.1.1 How to make Passive form.....	11
26.1.2 Exercise	11
26.2.1 Direct Passive Sentence	12
26.2.2 Indirect Passive Sentence.....	13
26.2.3 Non-Emotional Passive Sentence.....	14
26.2.4 BYによって.....	15
26.2.5 もらう・くれる	15
27 Lesson 27 第27課 Causative Form	16
27.1 Grammar	16
27.1.1 How to make Causative form	16
27.1.2 Exercise	17
27.2.1 Causative	17
27.2.2 Causative sentence - Request	18
27.3 Exercise - 2.....	19
28 Lesson 28 第28課 Passive・Causative Form	20
28.1 Grammar	20
28.1.1 How to make Passive Causative form.....	20
28.1.2 Exercise-1	21
28.2.1 Causative	21
28.3.1 Exercise-2	22
29 Lesson 29 第29課 HONORIFIC EXPRESSION	23
29.1 Grammar	23
29.2.1 Respect Form 1.....	23
29.2.2 Respect Form 2.....	24

29.2.3	Respect Form 3.....	25
29.3.1	Humble Form 1	26
29.3.2	Humble Form 2	27
30	Lesson 30 第30課 Other Expressions	29
30.1	関係代名詞 Relative Pronoun	29
30.2	ばかり	30
30.3	Must be はず	31
30.4	～にする／ことにする	32
30.5	～がする.....	32
30.6	～になる／ことになる	33
30.7	～すぎます	33
30.8	あいだとあいだに	34
30.9	ため(に) Purpose.....	35
30.10	About JLPT	36